

TABLE **4**

Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index ^a		Maternal mortality ratio ^b	Adolescent fertility rate ^c	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit	Births attended by skilled health personnel	
	Rank	Value	2003–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	Female	Female	Male	Female	Male	(% of married women ages 15–49)	(%)	(%)	
	2008	2008			2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2000–2008 ^d	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	5	0.234	7	8.6	36.1	99.3	99.1	77.3	82.6	88.4	..	..
2	Australia	18	0.296	4	14.9	29.7	95.1	97.2	69.9	83.0	70.8	..	99 ^e
3	New Zealand	25	0.320	9	22.6	33.6	71.6	73.5	72.1	84.5	..	..	94 ^e
4	United States	37	0.400	11	35.9	17.0 ^f	95.3	94.5	68.7	80.6	72.8	..	99
5	Ireland	29	0.344	1	15.9	11.0 ^g	82.3	81.5	62.8	80.7	89.0	..	100
6	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	1	0.174	6	3.8	39.1	86.3	89.2	73.4	85.4	67.0	..	100
8	Canada	16	0.289	7	12.8	24.9	92.3	92.7	74.3	82.7	74.0	..	100
9	Sweden	3	0.212	3	7.7	47.0	87.9	87.1	77.1	81.8	..	..	..
10	Germany	7	0.240	4	7.7	31.1	91.3	92.8	70.8	82.3	..	..	100 ^g
11	Japan	12	0.273	6	4.7	12.3	80.0	82.3	62.1	85.2	54.3	..	100
12	Korea, Republic of	20	0.310	14	5.5	13.7	79.4	91.7	54.5	75.6	80.2	..	100
13	Switzerland	4	0.228	5	5.5	27.2	62.9	74.5	76.6	87.8	..	..	100 ^g
14	France	11	0.260	8	6.9	19.6	79.6	84.6	65.8	74.9	71.0	..	..
15	Israel	28	0.332	4	14.3	14.2	78.9	77.2	61.1	70.1	..	..	..
16	Finland	8	0.248	7	11.4	41.5	70.1	70.1	73.9	77.7	..	..	100
17	Iceland	13	0.279	4	15.1	33.3	66.3	57.7	81.7	89.9	..	..	..
18	Belgium	6	0.236	8	7.7	36.2	75.7	79.8	60.9	73.5	74.6	..	..
19	Denmark	2	0.209	3	6.0	38.0	59.0	65.6	77.2	84.3	..	..	..
20	Spain	14	0.280	4	12.1	33.6	70.9	75.7	63.2	81.7	65.7	..	..
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	5.7	..	67.3	71.0	60.5	79.2	84.0	..	..
22	Greece	23	0.317	3	8.9	14.7	64.4	72.0	55.4	79.0	76.2	..	..
23	Italy	9	0.251	3	4.9	20.2	76.5	84.1	51.6	74.5	..	..	99 ^e
24	Luxembourg	24	0.318	12	12.3	23.3	66.4	73.9	58.1	73.9	..	..	100
25	Austria	19	0.300	4	12.8	26.6	67.3	85.9	68.3	81.0	..	..	..
26	United Kingdom	32	0.355	8	24.1	19.6	68.8	67.8	69.2	82.2	82.0	..	..
27	Singapore	10	0.255	14	4.5	24.5	57.3	64.8	60.6	81.8	..	..	100 ^e
28	Czech Republic	27	0.330	4	10.6	16.0	85.5	87.6	61.1	78.1	..	..	100
29	Slovenia	17	0.293	6	4.9	10.0	45.9	63.7	67.5	75.4	..	..	100
30	Andorra	..	..	..	..	25.0	50.8	50.9 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
31	Slovakia	31	0.352	6	20.7	19.3	80.8	87.1	61.3	76.5	..	..	100
32	United Arab Emirates	45	0.464	37	16.0	22.5	76.9	77.3	42.5	92.6	..	..	100
33	Malta	35	0.395	8	11.5	8.7	64.4	73.5	41.3	77.7	..	..	100 ^g
34	Estonia	39	0.409	25	21.4	20.8	94.4	94.6	70.2	78.6	..	..	100
35	Cyprus	15	0.284	10	6.1	14.3	64.0	75.2	64.5	78.5	..	..	100
36	Hungary	34	0.382	6	20.2	11.1	93.2	96.7	54.8	68.0	..	..	100
37	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	13	25.0	..	66.6	23.5	62.6	77.8	..	..	100
38	Qatar	94	0.671	12	15.9	0.0	62.1	54.7	49.3	93.1	..	..	100
39	Bahrain	55	0.512	32	16.7	13.8	57.0 ^h	74.7 ^h	33.5	86.5	..	..	99
40	Portugal	21	0.310	11	16.5	28.3	44.6	43.8	69.0	79.6	67.1	..	100
41	Poland	26	0.325	8	13.9	18.0	79.7	83.9	56.9	71.0	100
42	Barbados	42	0.448	16	42.7	13.7	89.5	87.6	76.5	84.9	..	100	100

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	Rank	Value				Female	Female	Male	Female			
	2008	2008	2003–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2000–2008 ^d

HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

43	Bahamas	..	..	16	53.0	25.0	..	..	74.3	82.8	..	98	99
44	Lithuania	33	0.359	11	21.9	17.7	91.9	95.7	65.5	71.6	..	..	100
45	Chile	53	0.505	16	59.6	12.7	67.3	69.8	48.1	78.9	64.2	..	100
46	Argentina	60	0.534	77	56.9	39.8	57.0	54.9	57.0	81.6	65.3	99	99
47	Kuwait	43	0.451	4	13.2	3.1 ⁱ	52.2	43.9	45.6	84.5	..	..	100
48	Latvia	22	0.316	10	15.2	20.0	94.8	96.2	70.6	78.8	..	..	100
49	Montenegro	..	..	14	14.7	11.1	97.5 ^h	98.8 ^h	..	..	39.4	97	99 ^j
50	Romania	49	0.478	24	31.2	9.8	83.8	90.5	55.3	70.7	70.0	94	99
51	Croatia	30	0.345	7	14.1	20.9	57.4	72.3	58.9	71.7	..	..	100
52	Uruguay	54	0.508	20	61.1	12.3	56.6	51.7	64.4	84.6	77.0	97	99
53	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	52	0.504	97	3.2	7.7	55.6	44.0	25.1	81.1	..	..	100 ^j
54	Panama	81	0.634	130	82.6	16.7	63.5	60.7	52.6	87.0	..	..	91
55	Saudi Arabia	128	0.760	18	26.1	0.0	50.3	57.9	21.8	81.8	23.8	..	96
56	Mexico	68	0.576	60	64.8	22.1	57.7	63.6	46.3	84.6	70.9	94	94
57	Malaysia	50	0.493	62	12.8	14.6	66.0	72.8	46.7	82.1	..	79	100
58	Bulgaria	36	0.399	11	42.2	21.7	69.1	70.6	63.4	73.8	..	..	99
59	Trinidad and Tobago	48	0.473	45	34.6	33.3	67.6	66.6	59.4	81.9	42.5	96	98
60	Serbia	..	..	14	22.1	21.6	61.7	70.7	..	..	41.2	98	99 ^j
61	Belarus	..	..	18	21.3	32.5	..	..	68.1	74.1	72.6	99	100 ^j
62	Costa Rica	51	0.501	30	67.0	36.8	54.4	52.8	48.8	84.2	..	90	94
63	Peru	74	0.614	240	54.7	29.2	64.1	78.6	61.3	77.6	71.3	91	73 ^j
64	Albania	61	0.545	92	14.2	7.1	83.2	89.2	55.5	76.4	60.1	97	100
65	Russian Federation	41	0.442	28	25.1	11.5	90.6	71.3	68.7	76.3	..	..	100
66	Kazakhstan	67	0.575	140	30.7	12.3	92.2	95.1	73.9	80.4	50.7	100	100 ^j
67	Azerbaijan	62	0.553	82	33.8	11.4	90.0 ^h	96.0 ^h	66.3	71.1	51.1	77	89 ^j
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	3	15.9	12.3	..	..	65.4	78.1	35.7	99	100 ^j
69	Ukraine	44	0.463	18	28.3	8.2	91.5	96.1	62.3	72.6	66.7	99	99
70	Iran, Islamic Republic of	98	0.674	140	18.3	2.8	39.0	57.2	32.5	73.1	73.3	98	97
71	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	10	21.7	31.7	..	..	50.4	74.8	13.5	94	98 ^j
72	Mauritius	46	0.466	15	39.3	17.1	45.2	52.9	46.3	80.3	75.8	..	99 ^e
73	Brazil	80	0.631	110	75.6	9.4	48.8	46.3	64.0	85.2	..	98	97
74	Georgia	71	0.597	66	44.7	6.0	89.7 ^h	92.7 ^h	59.8	77.4	47.3	94	98
75	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	64	0.561	57	89.9	18.6	33.4	29.6	54.0	82.7	..	94	95
76	Armenia	66	0.570	76	35.7	8.4	94.1	94.8	68.6	81.8	53.1	93	98
77	Ecuador	86	0.645	210	82.8	25.0	44.2	45.8	48.1	79.2	72.7	84	99 ^j
78	Belize	73	0.600	52	78.7	11.1	35.2	32.8	49.0	83.7	34.3	94	96 ^j
79	Colombia	90	0.658	130	74.3	9.7	49.5	48.5	43.3	79.8	78.2	94	96 ^j
80	Jamaica	84	0.638	170	77.3	13.6	74.0	71.1	62.2	78.4	69.0	91	97 ^j
81	Tunisia	56	0.515	100	6.9	19.9	33.5	48.0	27.7	74.2	60.2	96	90
82	Jordan	76	0.616	62	24.5	8.5	57.6	73.8	24.7	78.3	57.1	99	99
83	Turkey	77	0.621	44	38.8	9.1	27.1	46.8	26.9	74.6	71.0	92	83
84	Algeria	70	0.594	180	7.3	6.5	36.3	49.3	38.2	83.1	61.4	89	95
85	Tonga	..	..	..	22.8	3.1 ^k	84.0	87.9	56.0	76.7	..	..	99

MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	Fiji	..	..	210	31.5	..	86.6	88.6	40.2	80.4	..	..	99
87	Turkmenistan	..	..	130	19.5	..	..	..	65.3	76.6	61.8	99	100
88	Dominican Republic	87	0.646	150	108.7	17.1	49.7	41.8	54.6	83.6	72.9	99	98
89	China	38	0.405	45	9.7	21.3	54.8	70.4	74.5	84.8	86.9	91	98
90	El Salvador	89	0.653	170	82.7	16.7	41.9	48.2	50.5	81.2	72.5	94	84 ^e
91	Sri Lanka	72	0.599	58	29.8	5.8	56.0	57.6	38.5	80.3	68.0	99	99
92	Thailand	69	0.586	110	37.3	12.7	25.6	33.7	70.7	85.0	81.1	98	99
93	Gabon	99	0.678	520	89.9	16.1	53.8	34.7	71.1	82.9	32.7	94	86
94	Suriname	72	39.5	25.5	41.8	71.3	42.1	90	90 ^j

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	Rank	Value				Female	Female	Male	Female				Male
	2008	2008	2003–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2000–2008 ^d	
95	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	96	0.672	290	78.2	14.7	55.1	67.9	64.1	82.9	60.6	77	66
96	Paraguay	85	0.643	150	72.3	13.6	46.7	51.3	58.0	88.3	79.4	96	77
97	Philippines	78	0.623	230	45.0	20.2	65.9	63.7	50.2	80.6	50.6	91	62
98	Botswana	91	0.663	380	52.1	11.1	73.6	77.5	75.1	81.8	44.4	97	94 [†]
99	Moldova, Republic of	40	0.429	22	33.8	21.8	85.8	92.3	53.4	55.6	67.8	98	100 [†]
100	Mongolia	57	0.523	46	16.6	4.2	83.0	81.8	70.0	79.5	66.0	99	99
101	Egypt	108	0.714	130	39.0	3.7	43.4	61.1	24.4	76.4	60.3	74	79
102	Uzbekistan	..	..	24	12.9	16.4	..	..	61.7	73.7	64.9	99	100 [†]
103	Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	25.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	88
104	Guyana	92	0.667	470	62.7	30.0	42.6	43.7	49.2	85.4	34.2	81	83 [†]
105	Namibia	75	0.615	210	74.4	26.9	49.6	46.1	53.5	63.6	55.1	95	81
106	Honduras	101	0.680	280	93.1	23.4	31.9	36.3	43.4	84.6	65.2	92	67 [†]
107	Maldives	59	0.533	120	13.4	12.0	31.3	37.3	58.3	76.5	39.0	81	84
108	Indonesia	100	0.680	420	39.8	11.6	24.2	31.1	53.3	86.2	61.4	93	73 [†]
109	Kyrgyzstan	63	0.560	150	32.3	25.6	81.0	81.2	60.9	83.8	47.8	97	98 [†]
110	South Africa	82	0.635	400	59.2	33.9 [†]	66.3	68.0	51.0	67.0	60.3	92	91
111	Syrian Arab Republic	103	0.687	130	61.1	12.4	24.7	24.1	22.0	82.1	58.3	84	93 [†]
112	Tajikistan	65	0.568	170	28.4	19.6	93.2	85.8	59.1	79.8	37.9	89	83 [†]
113	Viet Nam	58	0.530	150	16.6	25.8	24.7	28.0	74.2	80.6	79.0	91	88 [†]
114	Morocco	104	0.693	240	18.9	6.2	20.1	36.4	28.7	83.6	63.0	68	63
115	Nicaragua	97	0.674	170	112.7	18.5	30.8	44.7	48.6	81.9	72.4	90	74
116	Guatemala	107	0.713	290	107.2	12.0	16.0	21.2	50.0	89.9	43.3	84	41
117	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	680	122.8	6.0	..	..	39.4	94.0	10.1	86	63 [†]
118	Cape Verde	..	..	210	94.9	18.1	..	..	56.2	82.7	61.3	98	78 [†]
119	India	122	0.748	450	68.1	9.2	26.6	50.4	35.7	84.5	56.3	74	47 [†]
120	Timor-Leste	..	..	380	53.8	29.2	..	..	61.6	84.8	10.0	61	19
121	Swaziland	93	0.668	390	83.9	22.1	49.9	46.1	55.2	75.8	50.6	85	74 [†]
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	88	0.650	660	37.4	25.2	22.9	36.8	81.4	80.6	32.2	35	20 [†]
123	Solomon Islands	..	..	220	41.8	0.0	..	..	24.6	50.4	..	74	43 ^e
124	Cambodia	95	0.672	540	39.2	15.8	11.6	20.6	75.6	85.5	40.0	69	44
125	Pakistan	112	0.721	320	45.7	21.2	23.5	46.8	21.8	86.7	29.6	61	39
126	Congo	121	0.744	740	112.8	9.2	43.8	48.7	62.4	83.6	44.3	86	86 [†]
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	66.1	7.3	..	..	46.9	78.5	29.3	98	81

LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	117	0.738	560	103.5	9.8	20.1	38.6	77.6	88.9	39.3	92	42
129	Bangladesh	116	0.734	570	71.6	6.3	30.8	39.3	61.4	85.5	55.8	51	18 [†]
130	Ghana	114	0.729	560	64.0	7.9	33.9	83.1	75.2	75.6	23.5	90	57
131	Cameroon	129	0.763	1000	127.5	13.9	21.1	34.9	54.0	82.2	29.2	82	63
132	Myanmar	..	..	380	18.4	..	18.0	17.6	64.2	86.7	37.0	76	57
133	Yemen	138	0.853	430	68.1	0.7	7.6	24.4	20.1	74.3	27.7	47	36
134	Benin	127	0.759	840	111.8	10.8	11.3	25.9	68.1	79.0	17.0	84	78 [†]
135	Madagascar	..	..	510	132.8	9.4	..	..	86.0	89.3	27.1	80	51 [†]
136	Mauritania	118	0.738	820	90.0	19.9	8.0	20.8	60.4	82.2	9.3	75	61 [†]
137	Papua New Guinea	133	0.784	470	55.0	0.9	12.4	24.4	72.1	74.2	..	79	39 ^e
138	Nepal	110	0.716	830	101.4	33.2	17.9	39.9	65.9	81.9	48.0	44	19
139	Togo	115	0.731	510	64.8	11.1	15.3	45.1	64.6	86.4	16.8	84	62 [†]
140	Comoros	..	..	400	45.7	3.0	..	..	74.6	85.9	25.7	75	62 [†]
141	Lesotho	102	0.685	960	73.5	25.8	24.3	20.3	71.9	78.7	37.3	90	55 [†]
142	Nigeria	..	..	1100	126.6	7.3	..	..	39.5	74.8	14.7	58	39 [†]
143	Uganda	109	0.715	550	150.0	30.7	9.1	20.8	80.5	91.2	23.7	94	42
144	Senegal	113	0.727	980	104.4	29.2	10.9	19.4	65.3	89.9	11.8	87	52 [†]
145	Haiti	119	0.739	670	46.4	5.2	22.5	36.3	58.4	83.0	32.0	85	26 [†]
146	Angola	..	..	1400	123.7	37.3	..	..	76.3	89.2	6.2	80	47 [†]
147	Djibouti	650	23.0	13.9	63.2	80.3	17.8	92	93 [†]
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	950	130.4	30.4	88.8	91.1	26.4	76	46 [†]

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	Rank	Value	2003–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	Female	Female	Male	Female	Male	(% of married women ages 15–49)	(%)	(%)	
	2008	2008			2008	2010	2010	2008	2008	1990–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2000–2008 ^d	
149	Côte d'Ivoire	130	0.765	810	129.9	8.9	13.6	25.2	51.3	82.4	12.9	85	57
150	Zambia	124	0.752	830	141.8	15.2	25.7	44.2	60.4	78.7	40.8	94	47 ^j
151	Gambia	120	0.742	690	88.1	9.4	16.5	31.6	71.2	85.1	17.5	98	57 ^j
152	Rwanda	83	0.638	1300	36.7	50.9	7.4	8.0	87.9	85.9	36.4	96	52 ^j
153	Malawi	126	0.758	1100	135.2	13.0	10.4	20.4	74.6	77.7	41.0	92	54
154	Sudan	106	0.708	450	56.8	16.8	12.8	18.2	32.3	74.0	7.6	64	49 ^j
155	Afghanistan	134	0.797	1800	121.3	25.9	5.8	34.0	33.3	85.5	18.6	16	14
156	Guinea	..	..	910	152.3	.. ^m	..	..	82.3	90.0	9.1	88	38 ^j
157	Ethiopia	..	..	720	104.4	21.4	..	..	80.8	91.1	14.7	28	6
158	Sierra Leone	125	0.756	2100	126.0	13.2	9.5	20.4	67.1	68.1	8.2	87	42 ^j
159	Central African Republic	132	0.768	980	106.6	10.5	10.3	26.2	71.6	86.9	19.0	69	54 ^j
160	Mali	135	0.799	970	162.9	10.2	3.2	8.4	38.1	68.9	8.2	70	49 ^j
161	Burkina Faso	..	..	700	130.9	15.3	..	..	79.7	91.5	17.4	85	54
162	Liberia	131	0.766	1200	141.6	13.8	15.7	39.2	69.1	76.8	11.4	79	46
163	Chad	..	..	1500	164.4	5.2	..	..	64.0	78.3	2.8	39	14
164	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	1100	129.2	10.0	..	..	61.2	85.4	10.3	78	39 ^j
165	Mozambique	111	0.718	520	149.2	34.8	1.5	6.0	85.7	86.6	16.5	89	48 ^j
166	Burundi	79	0.627	1100	18.6	31.7	5.2	9.2	91.5	88.3	19.7	92	34
167	Niger	136	0.807	1800	157.4	12.4	2.5	7.6	37.9	88.1	11.2	46	18
168	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	137	0.814	1100	201.4	7.7	10.7	36.2	57.4	86.8	20.6	85	74 ^j
169	Zimbabwe	105	0.705	880	64.6	18.2	48.8	62.0	60.8	74.5	60.2	94	69

OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	100	100
Bhutan	..	..	440	38.3	13.9	..	..	54.1	71.9	30.7	88	51
Cuba	47	0.473	45	45.2	43.2	73.9	80.4	48.6	77.0	72.6	100	100
Dominica	..	..	..	..	18.8	29.7 ^h	23.2 ^h	..	..	..	100	94
Eritrea	..	..	450	66.9	22.0	..	..	61.6	84.4	8.0	70	28 ^j
Grenada	..	..	..	42.4	21.4	..	..	..	..	..	100	99
Iraq	123	0.751	300	85.5	25.5	22.0	42.7	14.2	71.5	49.8	84	89
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	36.1	..	90
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	..	370	0.0	20.1	..	..	60.7	80.7	68.6	..	97
Lebanon	..	..	150	16.2	4.7	..	..	24.1	74.8	58.0	96	98
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	81	95
Monaco	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	35.6	95	97
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	78.7	..	..	..	16.7	72.4	50.2	..	..
Oman	..	..	64	10.4	9.1	..	..	26.1	79.1	..	100	98
Palau	..	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	32.8	..	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	100	100
Saint Lucia	..	..	..	61.6	17.2	..	..	55.3	80.4	..	99	98
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	58.9	18.2	..	..	61.4	84.1	..	95	100
Samoa	..	..	..	27.6	8.2	..	..	41.8	79.5	..	..	100
San Marino	..	..	..	..	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	23.5	66.9 ^h	66.6 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	1400	70.1	8.2	..	..	58.0	86.0	14.6	26	33 ^j
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	97	100
Vanuatu	..	..	..	47.0	3.9	..	..	79.7	88.6	..	84	93

TABLE
4

Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index ^a		Maternal mortality ratio ^b	Adolescent fertility rate ^c	Seats in parliament (%)	Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older)		Labour force participation rate (%)		Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method (% of married women ages 15–49)	Antenatal coverage of at least one visit (%)	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)
	Rank	Value	2003–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	Female	Female	Male	Female	Male	1990–2008 ^d	1990–2008 ^d	2000–2008 ^d
	2008	2008			2008	2010	2010	2008	2008			
Developed												
OECD	—	0.317	8	19.4	20.6	84.0	86.6	65.5	80.1	..	..	99
Non-OECD	—	0.376	16	11.2	18.1	70.4	72.1	58.2	82.3	..	100	100
Developing												
Arab States	—	0.699	238	42.6	8.7	31.8	45.0	27.0	78.2	46.9	74	77
East Asia and the Pacific	—	0.467	126	18.1	19.8	48.2	61.4	70.1	84.5	..	91	91
Europe and Central Asia	—	0.498	41	28.2	12.5	78.0	74.0	58.6	75.0	63.0	95	96
Latin America and the Caribbean	—	0.609	122	72.6	17.5	51.3	52.7	55.3	83.3	..	95	91
South Asia	—	0.739	454	65.0	10.4	27.4	49.1	37.2	84.2	53.8	70	45
Sub-Saharan Africa	—	0.735	881	122.3	17.3	23.9	38.1	63.8	82.3	23.6	73	48
Very high human development	—	0.319	8	19.1	20.5	83.7	86.1	65.3	80.2	..	100	99
High human development	—	0.571	82	47.7	13.3	61.2	61.3	52.7	79.5	66.3	95	96
Medium human development	—	0.591	242	41.8	16.0	40.9	57.4	54.7	84.1	68.4	84	74
Low human development	—	0.748	822	108.9	14.4	19.0	32.0	61.3	83.4	27.8	66	39
Least developed countries	—	0.746	786	104.5	16.6	17.8	29.1	64.7	85.2	29.5	63	36
World	—	0.560	273	53.7	16.2	51.6	61.7	56.8	82.6	..	82	75

NOTES

- a** See *Technical note 3* for details on how the Gender Inequality Index is calculated.
b Defined as maternal deaths per 100,000 live births.
c Defined as the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19.
d Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
e Institutional births.
f The denominator of the calculation refers to voting members of the House of Representatives only.
g World Health Organization estimate.
h United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics estimate.

- i** No women were elected in the 2008 elections; however, two women were appointed to the cabinet in June 2008, and cabinet ministers also sit in parliament.
j Includes deliveries by cadres of health workers other than doctors, nurses and midwives.
k No women were elected in 2008; however, one woman was appointed to the cabinet, and cabinet ministers also sit in parliament.
l Does not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis; all percentages are calculated based on the 54 permanent seats.
m The parliament was dissolved following the December 2008 coup.

SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 2:** Calculated based on data from UNICEF (2010c), UNDESA (2009d), IPU (2010), Barro and Lee (2010) and ILO (2010d).
Columns 3 and 11: UNICEF (2010c).
Column 4: UNDESA (2009d).
Column 5: IPU (2010).
Columns 6 and 7: Barro and Lee (2010).
Columns 8 and 9: ILO (2010d).
Column 10: UN (2009).
Column 12: WHO (2010).